

Mouth Pain in Rabbits

Overview

• Do you think you rabbit might have a painful mouth? Have they been grinding their teeth, rubbing their face, eating less than usual or losing weight?

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- The most common cause of a painful mouth is dental disease; but there are many other possible causes.
- If your rabbit has a painful mouth, they may stop eating, which can very quickly, cause serious problems.
- Contact your vet for an appointment ASAP, they will use a special instrument to look inside and find out what's causing the problem.

How to tell if your rabbit's mouth is painful

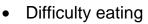


It can be tricky to spot pain in a rabbit because they instinctively try to hide it (they are prey animals that become an easy target if they are weak in the wild). Keep an eye out for the following signs:

- Eating less
- <u>Drooling</u> and saliva staining on the fur
- Loud tooth grinding







- A mucky bottom and matted fur
- Weight loss
- Bad breath
- Being quieter than usual
- A reduced number of pellets
- Diarrhoea/soft faeces
- Weepy eyes
- A lumpy jaw line

Causes

Many different problems can cause a sore mouth, including:

<u>Dental disease (tooth problems)</u> - overgrown teeth and tooth root abscesses are common problems in pet rabbits, especially those being fed an <u>inappropriate diet.</u>

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A mouth infection (stomatitis)

- **Mouth sores, ulcers or wounds** from chewing on something hard, toxic, or irritating (e.g. electric wires).
- A growth or something stuck inside their mouth such as a piece of toy or a stick.

When to contact your vet

Contact your vet immediately if you notice your rabbit has a sore mouth. If the problem is left too long, your rabbit might stop eating which can rapidly turn into a serious problem such as gut stasis (when the guts stop working).

You know your rabbit best. If they don't have the exact symptoms listed above but you are still concerned, it's always best to contact your vet.

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